

The Church of the Holy Trinity

An Episcopal Church in the Diocese of New York

October 29, 2023 at 11:00 AM

The Twenty-Second Sunday after Pentecost

Welcome to Holy Trinity

This leaflet includes an order of service for worship and other important information.

Assistance. If you need assistance in any way, an usher at the entrance can help you. Restrooms are located in the Mission House building basement, accessible through the Cloister Corridor or across the garden and into the westernmost building.

New to Holy Trinity? We would love to be able to greet you properly. Please fill out a visitor card, located in the pews, and place it in the offering plate or give it to one of the clergy or ushers.

Giving. As Christians, we believe that all we have, from our talents, to our energy, to our financial resources, is a gift from God. If you would like to know more about how to give of your talents and energy, please let a member of our clergy know and they will gladly connect you with the various ministries of the parish. You can make a financial gift through the offering plate, online at holytrinity-nyc.org or by texting COHT316 to 73256.

Our Mission. To show and share the love of God.

Our History. Since 1899 The Church of the Holy Trinity has opened its doors to those of the Anglican Faith, of other faiths, and of no faith. Through hospitality, service, and worship, we seek to "do justice, love kindness, and walk humbly with God."

Facing Fear

What we might learn from Halloween

As I read of various states and communities around the country who are "banning Halloween" or restricting Halloween celebrations because they are "against particular religions," it seems like people are missing an opportunity to explore how we might face our fears. I don't worry much about the kinds of demons portrayed on Halloween. I worry more about the invisible demons that people wrestle with, or the obsessions, habits, and fears that bedevil us.

A very primitive, yet real, motivation behind dressing up for Halloween (aside from simple fun) is to deflate the very thing that might scare us. If we can reduce some aspect of evil to something that is comical or ridiculous, it can help us notice that so often, our fears take on shapes and shadows that make them seem more powerful than they really are. By naming a fear, I bring it into the open. By laughing at my fear, I reduce its power.

Someone has pointed out that FEAR can serve as an acronym for false evidence appearing real." On the other hand, by sharing fears, shifting perspectives, and praying about what scares us, FEAR can become something else: "face everything and rise."

The Rev. John F. Beddingfield, Rector

The Word of God

The service begins on page 355 of The Book of Common Prayer.

Voluntary

"Prière à Notre-Dame" from Suite Gothique

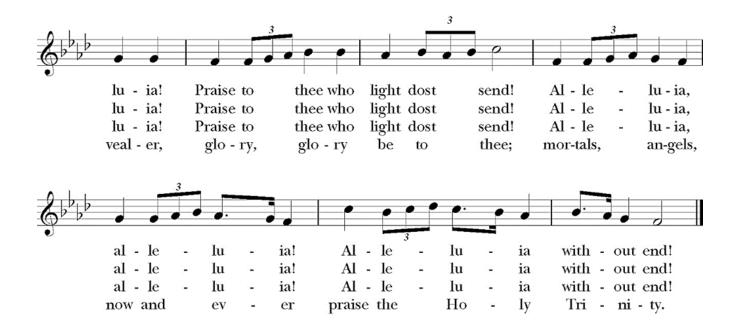
Léon Boëllmann (1862-1897)

Welcome

Hymn Ton-y-Botel

Those who are able are invited to stand for the singing of the hymn.





Opening Acclamation

Celebrant Blessed by God: Father, Son, and Holy Spirit.

People And blessed be his kingdom, now and for ever. Amen

Collect for Purity

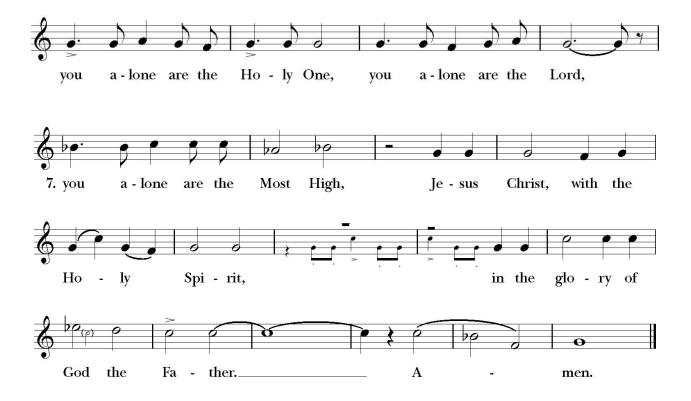
Celebrant Almighty God, to you all hearts are open, all desires known, and from you no secrets are hid:

Cleanse the thoughts of our hearts by the inspiration of your Holy Spirit, that we may

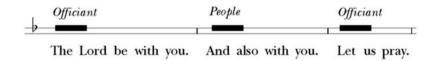
perfectly love you, and worthily magnify your holy Name; through Christ our Lord.

People Amen.





The Collect of the Day



Almighty and everlasting God, increase in us the gifts of faith, hope, and charity; and, that we may obtain what you promise, make us love what you command; through Jesus Christ our Lord, who lives and reigns with you and the Holy Spirit, one God, for ever and ever.

The people are seated for the Lessons.

The First Lesson from Scripture

Leviticus 19:1-2, 15-18

Lector A reading from The Book of Leviticus.

The LORD spoke to Moses, saying: Speak to all the congregation of the people of Israel and say to them: You shall be holy, for I the LORD your God am holy. You shall not render an unjust judgment; you shall not be partial to the poor or defer to the great: with justice you shall judge your neighbor. You shall not go around as a slanderer among your people, and you shall not profit by the blood of your neighbor: I am the LORD. You shall not take vengeance or bear a grudge against any of your people, but you shall love your neighbor as yourself: I am the LORD.

Lector The Word of the Lord.
People **Thanks be to God.**

Psalm 1

Beatus vir qui non abiit

Chant: Bruce Neswick (b. 1956)

Sung by the choir.

 Happy are they who have not walked in the counsel of the wicked, nor lingered in the way of sinners, nor sat in the seats of the scornful!

- Their delight is in the law of the LORD, and they meditate on his law day and night.
- 3. They are like trees planted by streams of water, bearing fruit in due season, with leaves that do not wither; everything they do shall prosper.
- 4. It is not so with the wicked; they are like chaff which the wind blows away.
- 5. Therefore the wicked shall not stand upright when judgment comes, nor the sinner in the council of the righteous.
- 6. For the LORD knows the way of the righteous, but the way of the wicked is doomed.

The Second Lesson from Scripture

1 Thessalonians 2:1-8

Lector A reading from The First Letter of Paul to the Thessalonians.

You yourselves know, brothers and sisters, that our coming to you was not in vain, but though we had already suffered and been shamefully mistreated at Philippi, as you know, we had courage in our God to declare to you the gospel of God in spite of great opposition. For our appeal does not spring from deceit or impure motives or trickery, but just as we have been approved by God to be entrusted with the message of the gospel, even so we speak, not to please mortals, but to please God who tests our hearts. As you know and as God is our witness, we never came with words of flattery or with a pretext for greed; nor did we seek praise from mortals, whether from you or from others, though we might have made demands as apostles of Christ. But we were gentle among you, like a nurse tenderly caring for her own children. So deeply do we care for you that we are determined to share with you not only the gospel of God but also our own selves, because you have become very dear to us.

Lector The Word of the Lord.

People Thanks be to God.

All who are able are invited to stand for the singing of the hymn and reading of the Gospel.



The Gospel Matthew 22:34-36

Minister The Holy Gospel of our Lord Jesus Christ according to Matthew.

People Glory to you, Lord Christ.

When the Pharisees heard that Jesus had silenced the Sadducees, they gathered together, and one of them, a lawyer, asked him a question to test him. "Teacher, which commandment in the law is the greatest?" He said to him, "You shall love the Lord your God with all your heart, and with all your soul, and with all your mind.' This is the greatest and first commandment. And a second is like it: 'You shall love your neighbor as yourself.' On these two commandments hang all the law and the prophets." Now while the Pharisees were gathered together, Jesus asked them this question: "What do you think of the Messiah? Whose son is he?" They said to him, "The son of David." He said to them, "How is it then that David by the Spirit calls him Lord, saying, 'The Lord said to my Lord, "Sit at my right hand, until I put your enemies under your feet"? If David thus calls him Lord, how can he be his son?" No one was able to give him an answer, nor from that day did anyone dare to ask him any more questions.

Minister The Gospel of the Lord.

People Praise to you, Lord Christ.

The Sermon

The Rev. John F. Beddingfield, Rector

The Nicene Creed

Those who are able are invited to stand as we affirm the faith of the Church.

We believe in one God, the Father, the Almighty, maker of heaven and earth, of all that is, seen and unseen.

We believe in one Lord, Jesus Christ, the only Son of God, eternally begotten of the Father, God from God, Light from Light, true God from true God, begotten, not made, of one Being with the Father. Through him all things were made. For us and for our salvation he came down from heaven: by the power of the Holy Spirit he became incarnate from the Virgin Mary, and was made man. For our sake he was crucified under Pontius Pilate; he suffered death and was buried. On the third day he rose again in accordance with the Scriptures; he ascended into heaven and is seated at the right hand of the Father. He will come again in glory to judge the living and the dead, and his kingdom will have no end.

We believe in the Holy Spirit, the Lord, the giver of life, who proceeds from the Father and the Son. With the Father and the Son he is worshiped and glorified. He has spoken through the Prophets. We believe in one holy catholic and apostolic Church. We acknowledge one baptism for the forgiveness of sins. We look for the resurrection of the dead, and the life of the world to come. Amen.

The Prayers of the People

Form III

Father, we pray for your holy Catholic Church;

That we all may be one.

Grant that every member of the Church may truly and humbly serve you;

That your Name may be glorified by all people.

We pray for all bishops, priests, and deacons;

That they may be faithful ministers of your Word and Sacraments.

We pray for all who govern and hold authority in the nations of the world;

That there may be justice and peace on the earth.

Give us grace to do your will in all that we undertake;

That our works may find favor in your sight.

The lector adds the names of those on the parish prayer list and concludes by saying

Have compassion on those who suffer from any grief or trouble;

That they may be delivered from their distress.

The lector bids prayer for those who have died and concludes by saying

Give to the departed eternal rest;

Let light perpetual shine upon them.

We praise you for your saints who have entered into joy;

May we also come to share in your heavenly kingdom.

The celebrant concludes with a final petition ending with all saying together, Amen.

Prayer of Confession

The deacon or another minister bids the Confession.

Let us confess our sins against God and our neighbor.

Celebrant Most merciful God,

People We confess that we have sinned against you in thought, word, and deed, by what we

have done and by what we have left undone. We have not loved you with our whole heart; we have not loved our neighbors as ourselves. We are truly sorry and we humbly repent. For the sake of your Son Jesus Christ, have mercy on us and forgive us; that we may delight in your will, and walk in your ways, to the glory of your

Name. Amen.

The Absolution

Celebrant Almighty God have mercy on you, forgive you all your sins through our Lord Jesus Christ,

strengthen you in all goodness, and by the power of the Holy Spirit keep you in eternal life.

People Amen.

The Peace

Celebrant The Peace of the Lord be always with you.

People And also with you.

The ministers and people may greet one another in the name of the Lord.

A Word on Stewardship & Announcements

The People are seated.

The Holy Communion

The Offertory Sentence

As the anthem is sung, an offering is received for the work and mission of the Church.

At the Offertory, Anthem

A Prayer for Quiet Confidence

Robert Lehman (b. 1960)

O God of peace, who hast taught us that in returning and rest we shall be saved, in quietness and confidence shall be our strength: By the might of thy Spirit lift us, we pray thee, to thy presence, where we may be still and know that thou art God; through Jesus Christ our Lord. Amen.

Text: The Book of Common Prayer, pg. 832

At the Presentation, The Doxology

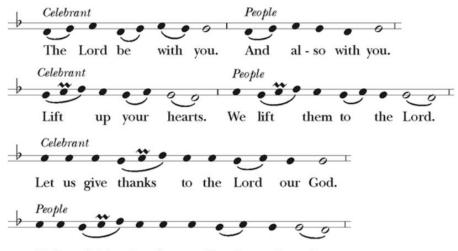
Old 100th

As the gifts of bread, wine, and money are brought forward, those who are able stand to sing.

Praise God, from whom all blessings flow; praise him, all creatures here below; praise him above, ye heavenly host: praise Father, Son, and Holy Ghost. Amen

The Great Thanksgiving

Eucharistic Prayer A



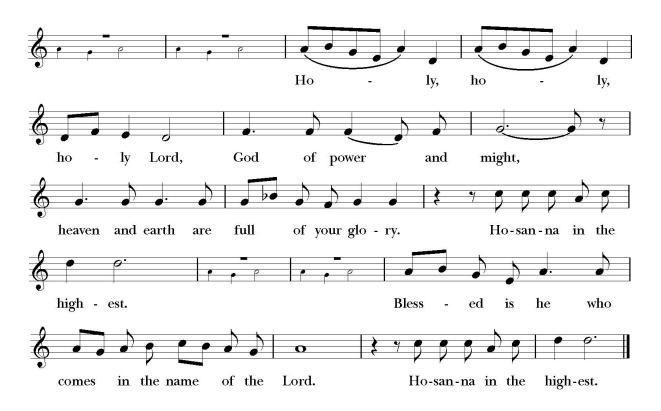
It is right to give our thanks and praise.

The Celebrant continues

It is right and a good and joyful thing, always and everywhere to give thanks to you, Father Almighty, Creator of heaven and earth; For by water and the Holy Spirit you have made us a new people in Jesus Christ our Lord, to show forth your glory in all the world. Therefore we praise you, joining our voices with Angels and Archangels and with all the company of heaven, who for ever say this hymn to proclaim the glory of your Name:

Sanctus William Matthias

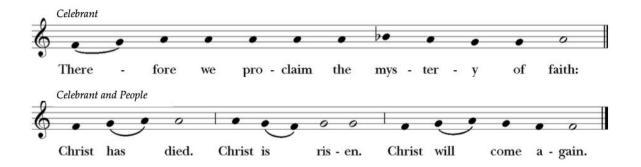
All join in singing



The Celebrant continues

Holy and gracious Father: In your infinite love you made us for yourself; and, when we had fallen into sin and become subject to evil and death, you, in your mercy, sent Jesus Christ, your only and eternal Son, to share our human nature, to live and die as one of us, to reconcile us to you, the God and Father of all.

He stretched out his arms upon the cross, and offered himself in obedience to your will, a perfect sacrifice for the whole world. On the night he was handed over to suffering and death, our Lord Jesus Christ took bread; and when he had given thanks to you, he broke it, and gave it to his disciples, and said, "Take, eat: This is my Body, which is given for you. Do this for the remembrance of me." After supper he took the cup of wine; and when he had given thanks, he gave it to them and said, "Drink this, all of you: This is my Blood of the new Covenant, which is shed for you and for many for the forgiveness of sins. Whenever you drink it, do this for the remembrance of me."



The Celebrant continues

We celebrate the memorial of our redemption, O Father, in this sacrifice of praise and thanksgiving. Recalling his death, resurrection, and ascension, we offer you these gifts. Sanctify them by your Holy Spirit to be for your people the Body and Blood of your Son, the holy food and drink of new and unending life in him. Sanctify us also that we may faithfully receive this holy Sacrament, and serve you in unity, constancy, and peace; and at the last day bring us with the Blessed Virgin Mary and all your saints into the joy of your eternal kingdom.

All this we ask through your Son Jesus Christ. By him, and with him, and in him, in the unity of the Holy Spirit all honor and glory is yours, Almighty Father, now and for ever.

And now, as our Savior Christ has taught us, we are bold to say,

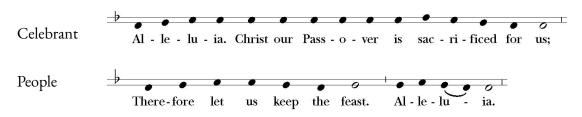
Our Father, who art in heaven, hallowed be thy name, thy kingdom come, thy will be done, on earth as it is in heaven. Give us this day our daily bread. And forgive us our trespasses, as we forgive those who trespass against us. And lead us not into temptation, but deliver us from evil. For thine is the kingdom, and the power, and the glory, for ever and ever. Amen.

The Breaking of the Bread

The Celebrant breaks the consecrated Bread and a moment of silence is kept.

Fraction Anthem

Ambrosian Chant



Agnus Dei William Matthias

All join in singing



Reception of Communion

on us.

It is the tradition here at the Church of the Holy Trinity to invite all who wish to come forward to receive Holy Communion, the sacrament of the Body and the Blood of Christ in the form of bread and wine. Follow the directions of the ushers and the practice of your fellow worshippers. If you would like to receive a blessing, please come forward at the same time, and cross your hands over your chest to indicate that you wish to receive a blessing only.

world:

Give us your

peace.

Je-sus, re-deem-er of the

At Communion, Anthem

If Ye Love Me

Philip Stopford (b. 1977)

If ye love me, keep my commandments. And I will pray the Father, and he will give you another Comforter; Even the Spirit of truth. If ye love me, keep my commandments.

Text: John 14:15-17

Post Communion Prayer

Celebrant and People

Eternal God, heavenly Father, you have graciously accepted us as living members of your Son and our Savior Jesus Christ, and you have fed us with spiritual food in the Sacrament of his Body and Blood. Send us now into the world in peace, and grant us strength and courage to love and serve you with gladness and singleness of heart; through Christ our Lord. Amen.

The Blessing

The Celebrant blesses the People, and the People respond: Amen.

Hymn

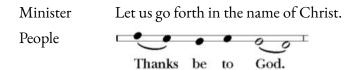
All are invited to join in singing the hymn.

Hyfrydol





The Dismissal



Voluntary

"Toccata" from Suite Gothique

Léon Boëllmann (1862-1897)

Music printed/podcast/streamed with permission. One License A-741319

Notes on today's music...

Léon Boëllmann died from tuberculosis just two years after he composed *Suite Gothique*, at the age of thirty-five. In his short life, he managed to write nearly 160 compositions. Most of Boëllmann's works are for the organ, but he also wrote motets and art songs, in addition to chamber and orchestral compositions.

Boëllmann lived during the rebuilding of France's rich organ tradition, which was dealt a severe blow by the country's long-lasting political turmoil. During the French Revolution many of the country's church pipe organs were destroyed while others were abandoned, vandalized, and repeatedly relocated. In the 1840s, recovery began in earnest, and by the end of the nineteenth century, French organists and composers stood at the forefront of their professions. At the same time, innovations in organ building expanded the potential of the instrument, inspiring the imaginations of a new generation of French composers and performers—among them, Léon Boëllmann.

Both organ voluntaries are movements from Léon Boëllmann's *Suite Gothique*. *Prière à Notre-Dame* is a lyrical movement which serves as a prayer to the Blessed Virgin Mary. The fourth movement is a toccata which showcases the fiery reeds of our Rieger pipe organ. Though the toccata is in the key of C Minor, Boëllmann wrote a *tierce picarde* or Picardy third to conclude the four-movement work in the bright key of C Major. Of the works written by Léon Boëllmann, the *Suite Gothique* is the most well-known, and the toccata the most played. *Adam Koch*



Music & Readings for All Hallows' Eve
Tuesday, October 31 at 7:00PM
Spooky Music and Creepy Readings
Costumes are welcome!
Donations to Music at Holy Trinity are welcome!
Saints, sinners, and everyone in-between is welcome!
A ghoulishly light reception will follow!

SERVING TODAY

Ushers: Fabio Mejia, John Hatheway

Subdeacon: Jeanne Blazina Altar Guild: Alden Prouty

Lector: Millie Deleon

Celebrant & Preacher: The Rev. John F. Beddingfield

Deacon: The Rev. Deacon Pamela Tang
Coffee Hour: Mary Jane Gocher, Pam Tang

Tours: Barbara Whitney

IN OUR PRAYERS

We pray for Susan, Tom, Sean, Mitchell, Bea, Iris, Christopher, John, Paul, Nancy, Jean, Andrew, Margo, Bob, Helen, Emma, Matthew, Ann, Judy, Mary, Steve, Megan, Jackie, David, Matthew.

The parish rejoices with the Rev. Canon J. Douglas Ousley and Dana Fern upon the birth of their grandson, Sidney, on October 25. Baby, parents, and grandparents are all doing well.

Praying with our Link Parish in London of St. Stephen with St. John. We especially pray for SSSJ this fall, as they highlight various community partner ministries and donate ten percent of their offerings to a different organization each week.

Keeping our Prayer List Current. Names remain on the list through the end of the calendar month, but are refreshed for the first Sunday of each month.

HOLY GOSSIP

Sunday, October 22, 2023 attendance: 8:00 AM: 12; 11:00 AM: 94; 6:00 PM: 22... Work on the West Porch balustrade has almost been completed. Though several of the terra cotta pieces do not properly fit, they will be replaced when the reordered pieces arrive... Policies for

the new section of the columbarium can be found in the Funerals & Memorial section of the website. Also on that page are resources for advance planning.

WORSHIP AND MUSIC

All Saints' Sunday, November 5

All Saints' Sunday is a day when the Church gives thanks for the famous saints, but also our own familiar friends and family who have died but live still in Christ. If you wish to have particular people remembered, please list their first and last names on the form below and submit to the parish office by Wednesday, November 1, 2023. Paper forms are in the back of the church, or you may fill out the form online.

Are you interested in singing in the Holy Trinity

Choir? If you or somebody you know (singers do not need to be members of Holy Trinity) would be interested in joining the Holy Trinity Choir, please email Adam Koch: apkoch@holytrinity-nyc.org.

STEWARDSHIP

The season of stewardship is a time to prayerfully consider how God is calling you to share in the mission of The Church of the Holy Trinity and beyond. We ask you to make a financial pledge for 2024 by Sunday, November 26th. In doing so, know that your contribution will not only keep the church operating smoothly, but also enable us to answer the call to serve our local community, New York City, and the world at large through our outreach programs. Stewardship packets have been mailed to most households, more are in the back of the church, and it's also possible to make a pledge for 2024 on the church website.

The Trefoil Society - Planned Giving Opportunity

Please keep an eye out for a mailing about Holy Trinity's Trefoil Society, which provides ongoing support for the future well-being of our church. Gifts and bequests go to the Property Preservation Trust, an endowment fund that provides for repairs and upkeep of our historic buildings. This is a great estate planning goal.

LEARNING AND GROWING

Adult Christian Education: Teresa of Ávila Study Sundays in October at 9:30 AM in Draesel Hall

Join us for our final discussion of *Teresa of Ávila: Inner Joy*, by Dale and Sandy Larsen, in Draesel Hall or online at https://zoom.us/j/8753617165 (for the password, type the numerals for eighteen ninety-nine, two thousand nineteen. No comma or space.)

Upcoming

November 5 - **No Adult Christian Education** (All Saints' Sunday, NYC Marathon)

November 12 and 19 - Discussion of "Laudate Deum," the recent letter of Pope Francis

November 26 - Christ the King Sunday - Discussion of Kingship with Deacon Pam Tang

December 10: Advent Crafts Potluck Sunday

Forward Day-By-Day. Copies of the Nov/Dec/Jan edition of the daily prayer guide, *Forward Day by Day* are available on the wall shelves in the church.

OUTREACH & SOCIAL JUSTICE

(Holy Trinity Neighborhood Center, Inc.)

HTNC - HTNC serves sit-down, cooked meals to our neighborhood guests who join us on Saturdays at 5:15 PM. To volunteer by helping to cook or set up, come to the basement of the Mission House (the large building to the west of the main church) Saturday between 3:00 PM

and 3:30 PM. Last Saturday, HTNC served 87 neighbors! Contact Joe Lipuma. (jlipuma27@gmail.com)

The Thanksgiving Project

One of the great traditions at The Church of the Holy Trinity and St Joseph's Church is Our Thanksgiving Day Program. Each year, we prepare over 300 complete meals. Over 270 are delivered to homebound neighbors, and the balance is served to our Neighborhood Supper guests. We're doing it again this year, and we need your help.

Volunteers are needed for several shifts, beginning Sunday, November 19 through Thanksgiving Day, Thursday, November 23. Flyers outlining the shifts are on the information table in the church.

COMMUNITY LIFE

Yoga at Holy Trinity. Join us for yoga in the main church on Tuesdays from 12:30 PM to 1:30 PM. All levels are welcome. The class is free, though donations are welcome and go to support the programs of HTNC. For questions, contact registered yoga teacher and parishioner Liz Poole at lizpoolenyc@hotmail.com.

Tour Holy Trinity. Join us for an in-person 15 Minute Guided Tour! Tours are free! Meet the tour guide in the Narthex, (just inside the main entrance). Tours are given most Sundays after the 11:00 AM service, and at the NY Landmarks Preservation Conservancy Sacred Sites Open House. Free copies of booklets are located on the wall at the main entrance: A Short History of Holy Trinity, and The Windows of Holy Trinity. For further information, please visit the Holy Trinity website. Holy Trinity windows are featured in George B. Brant's 2023 book: Henry Holiday: His Stained Glass Windows for Gilded Age New York.

GET INVOLVED

Acolytes: Susan Valdes-Dapena; susan@valdes-dapena.net

Altar Guild: Alden Prouty; alden.prouty@gmail.com

Choir & Music: Adam Koch directs the 11:00 AM

choir: apkoch@holytrinity-nyc.org. Calvyn du Toit leads

the 6:00 PM band: calvyn@protonmail.com

Holy Trinity Neighborhood Center (lunch, dinner,

shelter or other programs): www.htncnyc.org

Lectors (serve as readers in worship services): Yvonne

O'Neal; Yvonne.oneal@gmail.com

Sunday School: Oluyemisi Ariyibi sennyb@yahoo.com

Trinity Cares (assists with such tasks as grocery

shopping, dog walking, or escort to a doctor, or to

church): Patsy Weille; highlandmb4@gmail.com

Ushers (volunteer to greet people at worship services and offer hospitality): Liz Poole; lizpoolenyc@hotmail.com

Yoga at Holy Trinity Liz Poole:

lizpoolenyc@hotmail.com

PARISH CLERGY & STAFF

The Rev. John F. Beddingfield, D.Min., Rector,

jf bedding field @holytrinity-nyc.org

212-289-4100, ext. 204

The Rev. Deacon Pamela Tang, Deacon

pmtang38@gmail.com

The Rev. Canon J. Douglas Ousley

Hon. Asst., ousleyjd@yahoo.com

The Rev. Margaret (Margie) Tuttle,

Hon. Asst. mtuttle3054@gmail.com

Adam P. Koch, Director of Music & Organist

212-289-4100, ext. 209; apkoch@holytrinity-nyc.org

Calvyn du Toit, Sunday Evening Musical Director,

calvyn@protonmail.com

Erlinda Brent, Parish Secretary

212-289-4100, ext. 201, ebrent@holytrinity-nyc.org

José Cornier and Ozell Ryant, Sextons

The Vestry (with year of term ending listed)

Wardens:

Christopher Abelt (2023)

Jeanne Blazina (2025)

General Members of the Vestry:

Hal Barth (2024)

Paul Chernick, secretary (2025)

Lydia Colon (2025)

Leona Fredericks (2023)

Jean Geater (2023)

Scott Hess (2024)

Joseph Lipuma (2024)

Marlin Mattson (2025)

Fabio Mejia (2025)

Liz Poole (2024)

Donald Schermerhorn (2023)

Christine du Toit, treasurer (2023)

HOW TO JOIN US MORE FULLY

"I'm already an Episcopalian."

Simply contact our parish office, give Erlinda Brent, the parish secretary, (ebrent@holytrinity-nyc.org) the name of your previous church, and we will do the rest.

"I was baptized, but not in an Episcopal Church."

Simply obtain a letter from a former church or photocopy of your baptismal certificate. You can also be received or confirmed when the bishop visits Holy Trinity. Contact the rector or church office.

"I'm Roman Catholic."

First of all, know that you are already welcome to receive Holy Communion. If you would like to unite formally with the parish, simply provide evidence of Christian baptism. Roman Catholics are "received" into our parish. You remain "fully catholic," but are adopted into the Anglican Communion.

"I've never been baptized."

Then get ready for a life-changing celebration! You will be led through a process that allows you to ask your deepest questions, to search with others for answers and to be baptized at any of our services.

A Brief but Complicated History of The Church of the Holy Trinity



The original Church of the Holy Trinity, founded by the Rev. Stephen H. Tyng, Jr. in 1864, stood at 42nd Street and Madison Avenue. He was followed by the Rev. Dr. Wilbur F. Watkins, and the Rev. Dr. E. Walpole Warren. In the early 1890s, as Holy Trinity sought to move northward, the possibility developed for Holy Trinity to combine with St. James Church. Serena Rhinelander, who wanted to build a church as a memorial to her father and grandfather, bought out her relatives to amass a parcel of land on East 88th Street, and plans began to take shape for a new mission church. In 1897, St. Christopher's Mission House, the first building of the Holy Trinity complex, was dedicated. The old Holy Trinity building in midtown sold for \$750,000, which allowed \$200,000 to create an endowment for the new Holy Trinity, and the remainder of the money to go to St. James, who could then retire the mortgage on its new church building. When the rector of St. James retired, the former rector of Holy Trinity became rector of St. James, and the Rev. Dr. James B. Chalmers, became the first vicar of Holy Trinity's new incarnation. After Dr. Chalmers, Holy Trinity was led by vicars, the Rev. Samuel Dorrance, 1919-1926; the Rev. Dudley St. Stark, 1926-1932; the Rev. William J. Dietrich, 1932-1940; and the Rev. James A. Paul who began as vicar but was made the first rector with Holy Trinity's independence in 1951.



The Church of the Holy Trinity
316 E 88th Street
New York, New York 10128
212-289-4100
www.holytrinity-nyc.org